

## **North Andover Bylaw Development**

The following pages trace the legal path of authority for the regulation of solid waste and recycling from State law (Mass. General Laws, Chapter 16, Section 20) through State agency regulations (the Mass. Department of Environmental Protection's "Waste Ban" regulations at 310 CMR 19.017 of the General Requirements), to the North Andover General Bylaws and the North Andover DPW's recycling information.

It is important to note that State law and regulations take precedence over Town Bylaws and practices. Bylaws may provide for additional local regulation but may not reduce or alter State law and regulations. All the bans on what may be put in the trash have been State law for over a decade and have applied with full force to North Andover, regardless of the fact that our local bylaws were just brought into compliance in May of this year.

Further, all 3 levels of the above solid waste laws and regulations "are restrictions on the disposal and transfer for disposal of certain hazardous and recyclable items at solid waste facilities in Massachusetts", not requirements on what people must do with their recyclable materials. To put a banned item into the trash is implicitly banned by the State and explicitly by the Town bylaws. Neither of those, however, tell you what you must do with those banned materials. Some options are:

- Turn them in at the market for the deposit (beverage containers)
- Sell them to a recycler (they pay for most bulk metals (copper, iron, etc.))
- Recycle them yourself (melt aluminum and mould your own yard ornaments)
- Save them in your garage
- Mail them back to the manufacturer (smoke detectors, printer cartridges, etc.)
- Take them to a retailer who provides recycling (Radio Shack recycles batteries)
- Donate certain recyclable items to your church or school (used ink jet cartridges)
- If accepted, put into the Town's recycling service

I can find no law, regulation, or bylaw that supports the assertion that "recycling is mandatory", what is mandatory is that you not dispose of banned materials in the trash.

Each law or regulation or bylaw or informational document that I reference is available through the Internet, and I have provided links to all. I have checked those links as of the date of this document and they are accurate.

# Waste Bans and Recycling

The Mass. General Laws, Chapter 16, Section 20 ([www.state.ma.us/legis/laws/mgl/16-20.htm](http://www.state.ma.us/legis/laws/mgl/16-20.htm)) empowers the Mass. Department of Environmental Protection to “promulgate rules and regulations relating to the storage, collection, transfer, and disposal of solid waste”.


The Mass. Department of Environmental Protection, at its web site at [www.state.ma.us/dep/bwp/dswm/files/310cmr19.htm#017](http://www.state.ma.us/dep/bwp/dswm/files/310cmr19.htm#017), shows the legal language of the various types of restrictions and their effective dates, “No person shall dispose, transfer for disposal, or contract for disposal of the restricted material ...” as trash, and, at .../wbgidy2k.doc, has a ‘Frequently Asked Questions’ section that fully explains the Waste Bans in plain English as follows:

This document summarizes the Department of Environmental Protection’s (DEP) “waste ban” regulations at 310 CMR 19.017 of the General Requirements, ...

## QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

**Q. What are the “Waste Bans”?**

**A.** The “Waste Bans” are restrictions on the disposal and transfer for disposal of certain hazardous and recyclable items at solid waste facilities in Massachusetts. The bans are located in the state’s solid waste facility management regulations, 310 CMR 19.017. Listed below are the restricted materials and their definitions.

MATERIAL	MATERIAL DEFINITION	
Recyclable Paper Effective date 12/31/94	All paper, cardboard, and paperboard products excluding tissue paper, toweling, paper plates, cups, and other low-grade paper products which become unusable to paper mills as a result of normal intended use (e.g., office paper, newspapers, unwaxed cardboard and cereal boxes, but not used paper towels).	
Metal Containers Effective date 4/1/93	Aluminum, steel or bi-metal beverage and food containers.	
Glass Containers Effective date 4/1/93	Glass bottles and jars excluding light bulbs, plate glass, ceramics, Pyrex cookware, drinking glasses, windows, and windshields.	
Single Resin Narrow-necked Plastics Effective date 12/31/94	All narrow-necked plastic containers of any resin type. In narrow-necked containers the diameter of the opening is smaller than the diameter of the base (e.g., a soda bottle is “narrow-necked”, but a yogurt container is not).	
Lead-acid Batteries Effective date 12/31/90	Lead-acid batteries used in motor vehicles or stationary applications.	
Leaves and Yard Waste Effective date 12/31/91	Deciduous and coniferous leaves, grass clippings, garden materials, shrub trimmings, and brush up to one inch in diameter.	
Whole Tires (landfills only) Effective date 12/31/91	Whole car and truck tires of all types. A tire can be landfilled only if it has been shredded or ground into at least four pieces so that it no longer has a circular shape. Combustion facilities and transfer stations can accept whole tires.	
White Goods Effective date 12/31/91	An appliance employing electricity, oil, natural gas or liquefied petroleum gas to preserve or cook food, to wash or dry clothing, cooking or kitchen utensils or related items, or to cool or heat air or water. These include refrigerators, freezers, dish washers, clothes washers, clothes dryers, gas or electric ovens and ranges, and hot water heaters.(310 CMR 19.006)	
Cathode Ray Tubes (CRTs) Effective date 4/1/00	Any intact, broken, or processed glass tube used to provide the visual display in televisions, computer monitors and certain scientific instruments such as oscilloscopes. (310 CMR 19.006)	

Note: Other state and federal regulations limit and/or ban the disposal of additional materials at solid waste combustion facilities, landfills and transfer stations. Examples of these materials include hazardous wastes (as defined in 310 CMR 30), and infectious wastes (as defined in 105 CMR 480). ...

At <http://www.townofnorthandover.com/towndocs.html> the North Andover General Bylaws, as updated by Article 32 of the May 10, 2004 Annual Town Meeting ([townofnorthandover.com/MAY%2010%202004%20ANNUAL%20TOWN%20MEETING%20MINUTES-JAB.pdf](http://townofnorthandover.com/MAY%2010%202004%20ANNUAL%20TOWN%20MEETING%20MINUTES-JAB.pdf)), provide:

## **TOWN OF NORTH ANDOVER – GENERAL BYLAWS**

### **DIVISION 1 - TOWN MEETINGS ENACTMENTS**

#### **Chapter 115**

#### **GARBAGE, RUBBISH AND REFUSE**

[HISTORY: Adopted by the Town of North Andover 11-24-80 Special Town Meeting, Article 1. Amendments noted where applicable.]

##### **§ 115-1 Weekly Collection**

##### **§ 115-2 Placement of Refuse for Pickup**

##### **§ 115-3 Commercial, Business or Industrial Complex**

##### **§ 115-4 Responsibility of Building Owners**

##### **§ 115-5 Refuse Restricted Activity**

##### **§ 115-6 Penalties**

##### **§ Weekly Collection.**

[Amended: Annual Town Meeting May 9, 1990, Article 27] [Amended Article 22 2001 Annual Town Meeting. Approved by Attorney General September 12, 2001]

The Division of Public Works shall each week collect the refuse and trash of:

- A. Each detached single-family residence and each multiple dwelling that:
  - 1. Contains fewer than nine (9) living units; and
  - 2. Is not part of any apartment or condominium complex containing nine (9) living units or more.
  - 3. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Town will provide customary residential trash pick-up for the residential units of Village Green at North Andover Condominium Trust, which are located on duly excepted public ways. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Town will provide customary residential trash pick up for the owner occupied Town House Homes of Andrew Circle. Townhouse Homes is a non-profit organization of 8 residential units per building (3 buildings total).
- B. Each building used for commercial, business or industrial purposes where the amount of refuse produced is no more than eight (8) thirty gallon barrels per week and the building is not commercial, business or industrial complex.

##### **§115-2 Placement of Refuse for Pickup**

Service will be provided only if the refuse and trash is placed on the side of the highway in front of said residence or multiple dwelling or building.

##### **§115-3 Commercial, Business or Industrial Complex**

Any building or aggregation of buildings (such as a shopping mall, industrial park, office complex or other like development) containing four (4) or more businesses, industries or commercial enterprises shall be deemed to constitute a commercial, business or industrial complex for purposes of this chapter if legal title to the building or aggregation of buildings is in single, joint or common ownership.

##### **§115-4 Responsibility of Building Owners.**

It shall be the duty of each owner of a multiple-dwelling building or apartment or condominium complex containing nine (9) living units or more and each owner of a building utilized for commercial, business or industrial purposes which does not qualify for trash pickup under the criteria set forth in Section 115-B to cause to be removed at his own cost and expense all refuse and trash produced therein.

### **§115-5 Refuse Restricted Activity**

[Amended: Annual Town Meeting May 3, 1993, Article 42]

[Amended: Annual Town Meeting May 10, 2004, Article 37]

To maintain compliance with the State solid waste facility regulation 310 CMR 19.017 the Town of North Andover enacts a mandatory bylaw which states that the following will not be allowed in the garbage, rubbish and refuse/trash and the Town of North Andover directs its contracted waste hauler or any party responsible for municipal waste pickup not to pick up visible recycling at curbside, and these items will include the items in the following paragraphs:

**Glass Containers:** Glass bottles and jars (soda-lime glass) but excluding light bulbs, Pyrex cookware, plate glass, drinking glasses, windows, windshields and ceramics.

**Metal Containers:** Aluminum steel or bi-metal beverage and food containers, including scrap metal.

**Yard Waste:** Grass clippings, weeds, garden materials, shrub trimmings, and brush 1" or less in diameter (excluding diseased plants);

**Leaves:** Deciduous and coniferous leaf deposition;

**Lead Acid/Batteries:** Lead-acid batteries used in motor vehicles or stationary applications;

**White Goods:** Large appliances including: refrigerators, freezers, dish washers, clothes dryers, gas or electric ovens and ranges, and hot water heaters;

**Whole Tires:** Unshredded motor vehicle tires of all types. (A shredded tire is a tire which has been cut, sliced, or ground into four or more pieces such that the circular form of the tire has been eliminated.)

**Single Resin Narrow necked plastic** – All narrow-necked plastic containers of any resin type. In narrow-necked containers the diameter of the opening is smaller than the diameter of the base (e.g., a soda bottle is "narrow-necked", but a yogurt container is not).

**Recyclable Paper** – all paper, cardboard, and paperboard products (e.g office paper, newspaper, unwaxed cardboard and cereal boxes) excluding tissue paper, toweling, paper plates, cups, and other low-grade paper products which become unusable to paper mills as a result of normal intended use. (e.g. used paper towels).

**Cathode Ray Tubes (CRT's)** – Any intact, broken, or processed glass tube used to provide the visual display in televisions, computer monitors and certain scientific instruments such as oscilloscopes. (310 CMR 19.006)

### **§115-6 Penalties**

[Amended ATM 5-3-93, Article 42]

Any or all of the items in 115-5 commingled with garbage, rubbish, or refuse will be reason for the Division of Public Works or its agents to refuse to pick up such commingled items from that dwelling.

[end of Chapter 115]

...

## **Chapter 147 RECYCLING**

[HISTORY: Adopted by the Town of North Andover as Chapter 5, Section 5.5 of the General Bylaws. Amendments noted where applicable.]

### **§ 147-1 Unauthorized Removal of Materials to be Recycled Prohibited**

#### **GENERAL REFERENCES**

**Garbage, rubbish and refuse - See Chapter 115.**

### **§147-1 Unauthorized Removal of Materials to be Recycled Prohibited.**

The removal from a public sidewalk, way or any usual point of residential rubbish pickup, of any material specifically set apart from ordinary household rubbish for the purpose of being recycled, under the recycling program of the town, by any persons other than those properly authorized to pick up such material, is hereby expressly prohibited.

[end of Chapter 147] ... [end of bylaws]

At <http://www.northandoverwaterdept.com/recycle%20&%20solid%20waste.htm> the North Andover Division of Public Works describes our recycling program. That same information is printed and distributed to all residences once a year in the Warrant booklet (<http://townofnorthandover.com/05.10tmwarrant.pdf>, pages labeled 32-33 and 63):

## 2004 CURBSIDE RECYCLING CALENDAR

JANUARY 2004							FEBRUARY 2004							MARCH 2004							APRIL 2004						
SU	MO	TU	WE	TH	FR	SA	SU	MO	TU	WE	TH	FR	SA	SU	MO	TU	WE	TH	FR	SA	SU	MO	TU	WE	TH	FR	SA
					1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		1	2	3	4	5	6					1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	29							28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28	29	30	
MAY 2004							JUNE 2004							JULY 2004							AUGUST 2004						
SU	MO	TU	WE	TH	FR	SA	SU	MO	TU	WE	TH	FR	SA	SU	MO	TU	WE	TH	FR	SA	SU	MO	TU	WE	TH	FR	SA
						1			1	2	3	4	5					1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30				25	26	27	28	29	30	31	29	30	31				
30	31						31																				
SEPTEMBER 2004							OCTOBER 2004							NOVEMBER 2004							DECEMBER 2004						
SU	MO	TU	WE	TH	FR	SA	SU	MO	TU	WE	TH	FR	SA	SU	MO	TU	WE	TH	FR	SA	SU	MO	TU	WE	TH	FR	SA
				1	2	3						1	2		1	2	3	4	5	6				1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30			24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30					26	27	28	29	30	31	
							31																				

WHITE WEEK

BLUE WEEK

OR SAT. WORK DAY

HOLIDAY

To find out when your recycling day is, look at [www.northandoverwaterdept.com/Calendar.htm](http://www.northandoverwaterdept.com/Calendar.htm) or call the DPW at 978-688-9570

## CURBSIDE RECYCLING WITH RED BIN ONLY

Bins can be purchased at the DPW Monday - Friday, 8:30 AM to 4:00 PM for a \$3.00 deposit.

WHAT	YES	NO	HOW	WHERE & WHEN
PLASTIC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All # 1 &amp; #2 Plastic containers with recycle symbol.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No other plastic containers</li> <li>No other symbols or numbers on bottom</li> <li>No plastic bags</li> <li>No caps</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rinse clean</li> <li>Collapse or string together</li> <li>Labels OK</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All recycling must be curbside by 7:30 A.M.</li> <li>Recycling is Mandatory</li> <li>Curbside pickup on your recycling week</li> <li>Please refer to recycle calendar distributed with red bin.</li> <li>If using another container with red bin other container must be sorted</li> </ul>
STEEL "TIN" CANS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Magnetic cans only</li> <li>Fully opened at one end</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No aerosol cans</li> <li>No other metal objects</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rinse clean</li> <li>If possible remove lids and flatten.</li> <li>Labels OK</li> </ul>	
GLASS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clear, green and brown glass</li> <li>Bottles and jars</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No other glass items</li> <li>No broken glass</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rinse clean</li> <li>Labels OK</li> <li>Remove lids</li> </ul>	
PAPER, ETC.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Newspapers with Inserts</li> <li>Junk mail, magazines &amp; phone books</li> <li>Corrugated cardboard in newspaper size bundle</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No soiled paper</li> <li>No other paper</li> <li>No plastic bags</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Place in paper bags or tie in bundles no larger than 18"x18"x6" high</li> </ul>	
ALUMINUM CANS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Non-magnetic</li> <li>Deposit &amp; non-deposit cans</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No bottle or jar lids</li> <li>No pie plates or foil</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rinse clean</li> </ul>	

All the above items and large cardboard can be brought to the drop-off center at the DPW garage



OTHER RECYCLING					
WHAT	ALLOWED	NOT ALLOWED	HOW	WHERE & WHEN	
YARD WASTE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Leaves, wood chips, grass clippings, peat, sod, soil, shrub pruning, earth fill, loam, gravel, street sweepings</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Stumps</li> <li>Household trash</li> <li>Lumber</li> <li>Construction material</li> <li>Logs over 3' long</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Permits are required for any yard material other than 100% grass and leaves</li> <li>\$7/season for auto trunk</li> <li>\$5/load for level pick-up</li> <li>\$30/load for large pick-up or 6 wheel dump truck</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Leaves picked-up once in the fall - watch for announcement</li> <li>Bring to Cyr Recycling Center on Sharpners Pond Road</li> <li>Open April 1 to mid Dec. Tues., Thurs. &amp; Sat. 8 to 3</li> </ul>	
COMPOST BINS CAN BE PURCHASED AT THE DPW GARAGE 8:30 - 4:30 FOR \$20.00					
CHRISTMAS TREES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Real trees only</li> <li>Remove all decorations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No artificial trees</li> <li>No wreath on wire</li> </ul>	Curbside	First two weeks of January	
WOOD CHIPS AND COMPOST AVAILABLE TO NORTH ANDOVER RESIDENTS AT THE CYR RECYCLE CENTER					
APPLIANCES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Stoves, refrigerators, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No doors on refrigerators, you must remove</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Call DPW to arrange for pick-up.</li> <li>\$25/appliance</li> <li>\$30/appliance with freon (Refrig., Freezer, A/C)</li> </ul>	Picked-up curbside at time set up with DPW	
USED MOTOR OIL OR USED OIL FILTERS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Only used motor oil</li> <li>Only used filters</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No gasoline or other hazardous chemicals</li> </ul>	Bring to drop off center at DPW garage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>First and third Saturday of every month 9-12 noon</li> <li>Oil is .50 cents per gallon</li> </ul>	
LATEX AND OIL PAINT		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No other hazardous chemicals</li> </ul>	Bring to drop off center at DPW garage	Third Saturday of month 9-12 noon Cost \$3 per gallon	
CRTs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TV, VCR, monitor, keyboards</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Do not break picture tube</li> <li>Keep all parts intact</li> </ul>	Bring to drop off center at DPW garage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Third Saturday of month 9-12 noon</li> <li>\$5 per unit /\$15 for unit greater than 13"</li> </ul>	
FLORESCENT LIGHT BULBS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All fluorescent bulbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Do not break</li> </ul>	Bring to drop off center at DPW garage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Third Saturday of month 9-12 noon</li> <li>4' bulbs: 50¢/bulb</li> <li>8' bulbs: \$1/ bulb</li> </ul>	
BALLASTS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All ballasts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Keep all parts intact</li> </ul>	Bring to drop off center at DPW	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Third Saturday of month 9-12 noon</li> <li>\$1.50 / ballast</li> </ul>	
PROPANE TANKS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Propane tanks only</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No other fuel tanks</li> </ul>	Bring to drop off center at DPW	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Third Saturday of month 9-12 noon</li> <li>\$2 per tank.</li> </ul>	
AUTO BATTERIES		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No household batteries</li> </ul>	Bring to drop off center at DPW	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Third Saturday of month 9-12 noon</li> <li>Cost \$2 per battery</li> </ul>	
NICKEL CADMIUM BATTERIES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>From power tools.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No household batteries</li> </ul>	Bring to drop off center at DPW	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mon - Fri 9:00 to 4:00</li> <li>Third Sat of month 9-12 noon</li> </ul>	
CLOTHING	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Re-usable clothing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No household items</li> <li>No trash or toys.</li> </ul>	Bring to drop off center at DPW	Mon - Fri 8:00 to 3:00	
MERCURY THERMOMETERS & THERMOSTATS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mercury containing thermometers &amp; thermostats</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No broken units</li> </ul>	Bring to DPW office	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mon - Fri 9:00 to 4:00</li> <li>Third Saturday of month 9-12 noon</li> </ul>	
SOFT AND HARD COVER BOOKS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All soft and hard cover books</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Must be placed in cardboard boxes</li> <li>Must be kept dry.</li> </ul>	Bring to DPW garage	Third Saturday of month 9-12 noon or by appointment.	
HOUSEHOLD HAZARDOUS WASTE DAYS WILL BE APRIL 17, 2004 AND OCTOBER 14, 2004					
VISIT OUR WEB SITE AT <a href="http://www.northandoverwaterdept.com">www.northandoverwaterdept.com</a>					
Town of North Andover, Massachusetts • Annual Town Meeting Warrant • Finance Committee Report to Voters					

The above two pages are what was most recently distributed to all residences. Since then some changes have taken place in what can be accepted (e.g., all plastics #1-7), fees charged (fluorescent bulbs may now be dropped off for free), etc. Some of those recent changes are reflected on the DPW's web site and some are not (as of today, October 20, 2004; cf. [www.northandoverwaterdept.com/recycle%20&%20solid%20waste.htm](http://www.northandoverwaterdept.com/recycle%20&%20solid%20waste.htm)).

Beyond all of the above, the Town of North Andover has voluntarily agreed to participate in certain State programs, for which participation they receive certain benefits in return, and has voluntarily entered into legally binding contracts with certain private corporations wherein each party agrees to obey all applicable laws and regulations.

One State program the Town participates in is the “DEP-Approved Recycling Program (DARP)” (<http://www.mass.gov/dep/recycle/files/darpltr.doc>). This program has certain requirements which require certain things of the Town as long as it is a participant in the program and continues to receive the benefits accruing therefrom.

The Town has written contracts with its trash hauler, Waste Management, Inc., and the incinerator at which it disposes of its trash, Wheelabrator North Andover, Inc. The Town has contracted with each of those corporations for them to provide certain services as agents of the Town in return for payments and other consideration from the Town. Each of those contracts includes similar provisions relative to solid waste, that no (or minimal) banned items will be collected, transferred, or brought to the incinerator.

The End.

